

Knowledge Ladders: British Values

Pitmaston Primary School actively promotes British Values, ensuring our children leave school prepared for life in modern Britain. Our carefully constructed curriculum promotes the five fundamental British Values of Democracy, Rule of Law, Individual Liberty, Mutual Respect and Tolerance. It is our intent to instil these crucial values to ensure pupils demonstrate they have the cultural capital to become successful global citizens. Our progressive curriculum begins in the Early Years, ensuring children will develop:

- An understanding of how citizens can influence decision-making through the democratic process
- An understanding that the freedom to hold other faiths and beliefs is protected in law
- An acceptance that people having different faiths and beliefs to oneself (or having none) should be accepted and tolerated, and should not be the cause of discriminatory behaviour
- An understanding of the importance or identifying and combating discrimination

Through our progressive and structured curriculums for British Values and PSHE, each of the British Values are reinforced and children's knowledge built upon in an age appropriate way. This progression ladder details the aspects of British Values taught through weekly PSHE lessons and half termly British Values lessons.

EYFS Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Tolerance
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference		 Know they have a right to learn and play, safely and happily Know different ways to stand up for myself Understand what is right/wrong and apply this in my life Understand the need for rules 	 Know special things about themselves Know what being unique means Know that people can be good at different things Develop an awareness of my own needs, views and feelings 	 Know that some people are different from themselves Know what being proud means and that people can be proud of different things Know that people have different homes and why they are important to them 	 Know that they don't have to be 'the same as' to be a friend Know that families can be different
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me			 Know what a goal is Know how to set goals and work towards them Know some jobs that they might like to do when they are older Know how to say no to strangers 	•	 Know that people have things in common but that everyone is unique
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Know who to talk to if they are feeling worried Understand and be able to choose between things Explore fairness 		healthy • Know th taken b • Know th have dif • Underst	ome of the characteristics of and safe friendship nat unkind words can never be ack and they can hurt nat different people in a family fferent responsibilities (jobs) cand that we should listen to her and their opinions	 Know what a family is Know that friends sometimes fall out Know some ways to mend a friendship

Vocabulary Expectations: EYFS

Friend, similar(ity), different, rights, responsibilities, feelings, sharing, taking turns,

Different, Special, Proud, Friends, Same, Similar, Family

Dream, Goal, Challenge, Job, Ambition, Perseverance, Achievement, Happy, Kind, Encourage

Stranger, Scare

Family, Relationship, Friend, Argue, Fall-out, Words, Feelings, Angry, Upset

Eye, Foot, Eyebrow, Forehead, Ear, Mouth, Arm, Leg, Chest, Knee, Nose, Tongue, Finger, Toe, Stomach, Hand, Baby, Grown-up, Adult, Change, Worry,

Excited, Memories.

Year 1 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Tolerance
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	• Understand that their views are important	 Understand their own rights and responsibilities with their classroom Understand what is right/wrong and apply this in my life Understand the need for rules 	 Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different Know that people have differences and similarities Talk about how I feel and make decisions Be sensitive to and respect the feelings of others 	 Understand the rights and responsibilities of a member of a class Know that people are unique and that it is OK to be different 	 Know that people have differences and similarities
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me		 Know about people who can keep them safe 	 Know how to set simple goals 	• Know how to work well with a partner	 Identify and respect the similarities and differences between people Know that people have things in common but that everyone is unique
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Express and justify my opinion Make choices and begin to understand and respect the democratic process 	 Know that families are founded on belonging, love and care Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened 	 Know which parts of the body are private and that they belong to that person and that nobody has the right to hurt these 	 Know the characteristics of healthy and safe friends Know that people grow up at different rates and that is normal Explore that respect is mutual and we should listen to each other and their opinions 	 Know that everyone's family is different Know that there are lots of different types of families

Vocabulary Expectations: Year 1:

Safe, Special, Calm, Belonging, Special, Learning Charter, Jigsaw Charter, Rewards, Proud, Consequences, Upset, Disappointed, Illustration Similarity, Same as, Different from, Difference, Bullying, Bullying behaviour, Deliberate, On purpose, Unfair, Included, Bully, Bullied, Celebrations, Special, Unique Proud, Success, Treasure, Coins, Learning, Stepping-stones, Process, Working together, Team work, Celebrate, Learning, Stretchy, Challenge, Feelings, Obstacle, Overcome, Achieve Unhealthy, Choices, Safe, Safety Family, Belong, Same, Different, Friends, Friendship, Qualities, Caring, Sharing, Kind, Like, Dislike, Community, Feelings, Self-belief, Proud, Celebrate, Relationships, Special, Changes, Life cycles, Baby, Adult, Adulthood, Grown-up, Mature, Male, Female, Vagina, Penis, Testicles, Vulva, Anus, Learn, New, Grow, Feelings, Anxious, Worried, Excited, Coping.

Year 2 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Tolerance
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	• Know the difference between a one-off incident and bullying	 Understand the rights and responsibilities of class members Know the difference between right and wrong and the role that choice has to play in this Understand what is right/wrong and apply this in my life Understand the need for rules 	 Understand that their own views are valuable Identifying hopes and fears for the year ahead Know that it is OK not to conform to gender stereotypes Know it is good to be yourself Talk about how I feel and make decisions Be sensitive to and respect the feelings of others 	 Know that it is important to listen to other people Know that friends can be different and still be friends Know there are stereotypes about boys and girls 	 Know that sometimes people get bullied because of difference
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me	•			 Know how to recognise what working together well looks like Know what good group-working looks like 	 Identify and respect the similarities and differences between people Know that people have things in common but that everyone is unique
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Express and justify my opinion Make choices and begin to understand and respect the democratic process 	 Know how to stay stop if someone is hurting them Know there are different types of touch and that some are acceptable and some are unacceptable Know who to ask for help if they are worried or frightened 	 Know that friendships have ups and downs and sometimes change with time Know that private body parts are special and that no one has the right to hurt these 	 Know that families function well when there is trust, respect, care, love and co-operation Know that some changes are out of an individual's control Explore that respect is mutual and we should listen to each other and their opinions Explore ways that being respectful can help us achieve greatness as a team 	 Know that everyone's family is different Know some reasons why friends have conflicts

Vocabulary Expectations Year 2:

Worries, Hopes, Fears, Responsible, Actions, Praise, Positive, Negative, Choices, Co-Operate, Problem-Solving

Boys, Girls, Similarities, Assumptions, Shield, Stereotypes, Special, Differences, Bully, Purpose, Unkind, Feelings, Sad, Lonely, Help, Stand up for, Male, Female, Diversity, Fairness, Kindness, Unique, Value

Realistic, Achievement, Goal, Strength, Persevere, Difficult, Easy, Learning Together, Partner, Product

Healthy choices, Lifestyle, Motivation, Relax, Relaxation, Tense, Calm, Dangerous, Medicines, Body, Balanced diet, Portion, Proportion, Energy, Fuel, Nutritious

Family, Different, Similarities, Special, Relationship, Important, Co-operate, Like, Dislike, Acceptable, Not acceptable, Friends, Conflict, Point of view, Trust, Trustworthy, Honesty, Celebrate, Appreciate.

Change, Grow, Control, Life cycle, Baby, Adult, Fully grown, Growing up, Old, Young, Change, Respect, Appearance, Physical, Baby, Toddler, Child, Teenager, Independent, Timeline, Freedom, Responsibilities, Male, Female, Vagina, Penis, Testicles, Vulva, Anus, Public, Private, Touch, Texture, Cuddle, Hug, Squeeze, Like, Dislike, Acceptable, Unacceptable, Comfortable, Uncomfortable, Looking forward, Excited, Nervous, Anxious, Happy.

Year 3 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	©30 Cot Cot
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	•	 Know that the school has a shared set of values Know why rules are needed and how these relate to choices and consequences Explore and make rules, learning their value and purpose Think carefully about why rules are needed, explaining this to someone else 	 Know what a person goal is Use encourageme when respecting everyone's different 	nt affect others' feelings • Know what it means to be a witness to bullying and	 Know that others may hold different views Know that some words are used in hurtful ways and that this can have consequences Know that everybody's family is different
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me	 Know that they are responsible for their own learning 	 Know that there are things, places and people that can be dangerous Know when something feels safe or unsafe Know a range of strategies to keep themselves safe 	 Know what dr and ambitions important to t 	s are people who have	 Describe how to welcome people and practise being welcoming
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own Start to understand the term democracy and rule of law and why they are important Explore ways we can express our opinions and campaign for democratic change 	• Know how some of the actions and work of people around the world help and influence my life	Know that they and all children have rights (UNCRC)	 Know that gender stereotypes can be unfair e.g. Mum is always the carer, Dad always goes to work etc Know the lives of children around the world can be different from their own Explore that respect is mutual and we should listen to each other and their opinions Explore ways that being respectful can help us to collaborate with each other 	Know that different family members carry out different roles or have different responsibilities within the family

Vocabulary Expectations: Year 3

Welcome, Valued, Achievements, Pleased, Personal Goal, Acknowledge, Affirm, Emotions, Feelings, Nightmare, Solutions, Support, Dream, Behaviour, Fairness, Group Dynamics, Team Work, View Point, Ideal School, Belong

Loving, Caring, Safe, Connected, Conflict, Solve It Together, Solutions, Resolve, Witness, Bystander, Bullying, Gay, Feelings, Tell, Consequences, Hurtful, Compliment,

Perseverance, Challenges, Success, Obstacles, Dreams, Goals, Ambitions, Future, Aspirations, Garden, Decorate, Enterprise, Design, Co-operation, Strengths, Motivated, Enthusiastic, Excited, Efficient, Responsible, Frustration, 'Solve It Together' Technique, Solutions, Review, Learning, Evaluate

Oxygen, Calories/kilojoules, Heartbeat, Lungs, Heart, Fitness, Labels, Sugar, Fat, Saturated fat, Healthy, Drugs, Attitude, Anxious, Scared, Strategy, Advice, Harmful, Risk, Feelings, Complex, Appreciate, Body, Choice

Men, Women, Unisex, Male, Female, Stereotype, Career, Job, Role, Responsibilities, Respect, Differences, Similarities, Fair trade, Inequality, Exploitation, Rights, Needs, Wants, Justice, United Nations, Equality, Deprivation, Hardship, Appreciation, Gratitude, Celebrate.

Changes, Birth, Animals, Babies, Mother, Growing up, Baby, Grow, Uterus, Womb, Nutrients, Survive, Love, Affection, Care, Puberty, Control, Male, Female, Testicles, Sperm, Penis, Ovaries, Egg, Ovum / ova, Womb / uterus, Vagina, Stereotypes, Task, Roles, Challenge, Looking forward, Excited, Nervous, Anxious, Happy.

Year 4 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Tolerance
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	 Know what democracy is (applied to pupil voice in school) Know how groups work together to reach a consensus Know that having a voice and democracy benefits the school community 	 Explore and make rules, learning their value and purpose Think carefully about why rules are needed, explaining this to someone else 	Use encouragement when respecting everyone's difference	 Know how individual attitudes and actions make a difference to a class Know that their own actions affect themselves and others Know the reasons why witnesses sometimes join in with bullying and don't tell anyone 	 Know that sometimes people make assumptions about a person because of the way they look or act Know there are influences that can affect how we judge a person or situation
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me	 Know that there are leaders and followers in groups 	 Know what they think is right and wrong 	 Know what their own hopes and dreams are Know ways to resist when people are putting pressure on them Know which friends they value most 	 Know how to work as part of a successful group Know how to share in the success of a group Know how different friendship groups are formed and how they fit into them 	 Describe how to welcome people and practise being welcoming Think about what different people on Britain are like
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Understand the term democracy and rule of law and why they are important Explore ways we can express our opinions and campaign for democratic change 			 Know that change is a natural part of relationships/ friendship Know that sometimes it is better for a friendship/ relationship to end if it is causing negative feelings or is unsafe Explore that respect is mutual and we should listen to each other and their opinions Explore ways that being respectful can help us to collaborate with each other 	

Vocabulary Expectations: Year 4:

Included, Excluded, Role, Job Description, School Community, Democracy, Democratic, Decisions, Voting, Authority, Contribution, Observer, UN Convention on Rights of Child (UNCRC)

Character, Judgement, Surprised, Different, Appearance, Accept, Influence, Opinion, Attitude, Secret, Deliberate, On purpose, Bystander, Witness, Problem-solve, Cyber bullying, Text message, Website, Troll, Physical features, Impression, Changed

Hope, Determination, Resilience, Positive attitude, Disappointment, Fears, Hurts, Positive experiences, Plans, Cope, Help, Self-belief, Motivation, Commitment, Enterprise

Friendship, Emotions, Relationships, Friendship groups, Value, Roles, Leader, Follower, Assertive, Agree, Disagree, Smoking, Pressure, Peers, Guilt, Advice, Alcohol, Liver, Disease, Anxiety, Fear, Believe, Assertive, Opinion, Right, Wrong

Relationship, Positive, Negative, Acceptance, Negotiate, Compromise, Trust, Loyal, Empathy, Betrayal, Amicable, Appreciation, Love.

Personal, Unique, Characteristics, Parents Change, Control, Emotions, Acceptance, Looking forward, Excited, Nervous, Anxious, Happy.

Year 5 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Cot Cot Cot Cot
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	 Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process 	 Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country Explore rules, learning their value and purpose Think about why we have the 'Rule of Law' 	 Understand how to set personal goals Explore ways I can support other people's right to live in freedom and individual liberty Understand that individual liberty has to be within the rules Explore the UN Children's Rights 	 Understand the rights and responsibilities associated with being a citizen in the wider community and their country Know that bullying can be direct and indirect Know what racism is and why it is unacceptable Know how their life is different from the lives of children in the developing world 	 Know how an individual's behaviour can affect a group and the consequences of this Know what culture means Know that differences in culture can sometimes be a source of conflict
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me			of job they might like to do when they are older • Know that the media, social media and celebrity culture promotes certain body types	that communicating with one from a different culture s that they can learn from and vice versa ways that they can support g people in their own culture	 Know that young people from different cultures may have different dreams and goals Understand how all people are equal and different
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Know what perception means and that perceptions can be right or wrong Understand the term democracy and why it matters Learn about the structure of Parliament 	 Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online 	 Know that there are rights and responsibilities in an online community or social network Know that there are rights and responsibilities when playing a game online 	 Explore that respect is mutual and we should listen to each other and their opinions Explore ways that being respectful can help us to collaborate with each other Explore respect and sportsmanship and how it enables athletes to work together 	 Know that a personality is made up of many different characteristics, qualities and attributes

Vocabulary Expectations: Year 5:

Ghana, West Africa, Cocoa Plantation, Cocoa Pods, Machete, Community, Education, Wants, Needs, Maslow, Empathy, Comparison, Opportunities, Education, Empathise, Obstacles, Co-operation, Collaboration, Legal, Illegal, Lawful, Laws, Participation, Motivation, Decision

Culture, Conflict, Similarity, Belong, Culture Wheel, Racism, Colour, Race, Discrimination, Ribbon, Rumour, Name-calling, Racist, Homophobic, Cyber bullying, Texting, Problem solving, Indirect, Direct, Happiness, Developing World, Celebration, Artefacts, Display, Presentation

Feeling, Money, Grown Up, Adult, Lifestyle, Job, Career, Profession, Money, Salary, Contribution, Society, Determination, Motivation, Culture, Country, Sponsorship, Communication, Support, Rallying, Team Work, Co-operation, Difference

Choices, Healthy behaviour, Unhealthy behaviour, Informed decision, Pressure, Media, Influence, Emergency, Procedure, Recovery position, Level-headed, Body image, Media, Social media, Celebrity, Altered, Self-respect, Comparison, Eating problem, Eating disorder, Respect, Debate, Opinion, Fact, Motivation

Personal attributes, Qualities, Characteristics, Self-esteem, Unique, Comparison, Negative self-talk, Social media, Online, Community, Risky, Positive, Negative, Safe, Unsafe, Rights, Responsibilities, Social network, Gaming, Violence, Grooming, Troll, Gambling, Betting, Trustworthy, Appropriate, Screen time, Physical health, Mental health, Off-line, Social, Peer pressure, Influences, Personal information, Passwords, Privacy, Settings, Profile, SMARRT rules.

Year 6 Learning Strand	Democracy	Rule of Law	Individual Liberty	Mutual Respect	Tolerance
Autumn JIGSAW LINK Being me in my world Celebrating Difference	 Understand how democracy and having a voice benefits the school community Understand how to contribute towards the democratic process Know that people can hold power over others individually or in a group Know that power can play a part in a bullying or conflict situation 	 Explore rules, learning their value and purpose Think about why we have the 'Rule of Law' 	 Know about children's universal rights (United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child) Know how to set goals for the year ahead Understand that their own choices result in different consequences and rewards Know that difference can be a source of celebration as well as conflict 	 Know that personal choices can affect others locally and globally Know that people with disabilities can lead amazing lives Know that there are different perceptions of 'being normal' and where these might come from Know that being different could affect someone's life 	 Know about the lives of children in other parts of the world Know why some people choose to bully others
Spring JIGSAW LINK Dreams and goals Healthy Me	• Know some ways in which they could work with others to make the world a better place	 Know that some people can be exploited and made to do things that are against the law Know why some people join gangs and the risk that this can involve 	 Know their own learning strengths Know how to make choices that benefit their own health and well-being 	• Know what their classmates like and admire about them	• Understand how all people are equal and different
Summer JIGSAW LINK Relationships Changing Me	 Know what they are looking forward to and what they are worried about when thinking about transition to secondary school / moving to their next class Understand the term democracy and why it matters Explore the House of Commons and House of Lords 	• Know that sometimes people can try to gain power or control them		 Explore ways that being respectful can help us to collaborate with each other Explore respect and sportsmanship and how it enables athletes to work together 	

Vocabulary Expectations

Challenge, Goal, Attitude, Citizen, Views, Opinion, Collective

Normal, Ability, Disability, Visual impairment, Empathy, Perception, Medication, Vision, Blind, Diversity, Transgender, Gender Diversity, Courage, Fairness, Rights, Responsibilities, Power, Struggle, Imbalance, Harassment, Direct, Indirect, Argument, Recipient, Para-Olympian, Achievement, Accolade, Perseverance, Sport, Admiration, Stamina, Celebration

Learning, Stretch, Personal, Realistic, Unrealistic, Success, Criteria, Learning steps, Global issue, Suffering, Concern, Hardship, Sponsorship, Empathy, Motivation, Admire, Respect, Praise, Compliment, Contribution, Recognition

Responsibility, Immunisation, Prevention, Drugs, Effects, Prescribed, Unrestricted, Over-the-counter, Restricted, Illegal, Volatile substances, 'Legal highs', Exploited, Vulnerable, Criminal, Gangs, Pressure, Strategies, Reputation, Anti-social behaviour, Crime, Mental health, Emotional health, Mental illness, Symptoms, Stress, Triggers, Strategies, Managing stress, Pressure

Power, Control, Authority, Bullying, Script, Assertive, Risks, Pressure, Influences, Self-control, Real / fake, True / untrue, Assertiveness, Judgement, Communication, Technology, Power, Cyber-bullying, Abuse, Safety.

Body-image, Self-image, Characteristics, Looks, Personality, Perception, Self-esteem, Affirmation, Comparison, negative body-talk, mental health, Age appropriateness, Legal, Laws, Responsible, Teenager, Responsibilities, Rights, opportunities, freedoms, responsibilities, attraction, relationship, love, sexting, transition, secondary, looking forward, journey, worries, anxiety, excitement.